

# Anchorage Coalition to End Homelessness

Alaska Common Ground

The Housing Continuum: Current Supply and Demand March 4, 2019

### What causes homelessness?



Homelessness is a statewide concern inextricably linked to other community challenges:

- Mental, Behavioral & Physical Health
- Public Health & Safety
- Social Isolation/Lack of Safety Net
- Domestic Violence & Child Abuse
- Statewide Economics
- Reentry/Incarceration History
- Low-Income and Affordable Housing

### What causes homelessness?



When Housing is Out of Reach: Now more than at any other time, there is a lack of housing that low-income people can afford. Without housing options, people face eviction, instability and homelessness.

Income and Housing Affordability: Low-income households often do not earn enough to pay for food, clothing, transportation and a place they can call home.

### Affordable Housing Shortages



KEY FACTS

10,328 OR 19% Renter Households that are

extremely low income

\$30,380
Maximum income of 4-person extremely low income households

(state level)

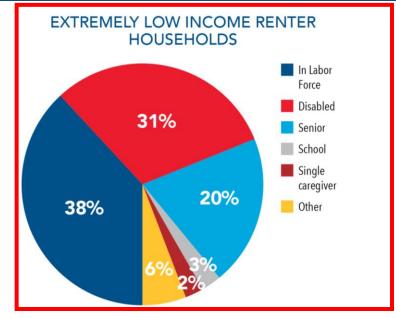
-6,737

Shortage of rental homes affordable and available for extremely low income renters

"Housing Wage" Needed to Afford a	Anchorage HMFA
ONE-BEDROOM APT	\$19.90/hour
TWO-BEDROOM APT	\$25.71/hour

## Estimated Mean Renter Wage in Anchorage: \$17.82/hour

National Low Income Housing Coalition Jan 2019



### Who is most at risk?



- Those with economic challenges (38% of ELI households)
  - Ex: 2018 earthquake
- Elders and seniors: (21% of ELI households)
  - Since 2008, Alaska is the # 1 state in the nation for per-capital 65+ senior growth
  - 17% of Anchorage's population is 60+ (increase expected through at least 2035)
  - Anchorage and Matsu house over half of the 60+ population in the state
- Those living with disabilities: (31% of ELI households)
  - Lack of ADA compliant housing
  - Two year plus wait list for those experiencing disabilities and elders
  - Rent to income ratio for those with a fixed income
- Reentry community members:
  - Formerly incarcerated people are almost 10 times more likely to be homeless than the general public\*
  - Anchorage Reentry Coalition's recent survey shows 65.8% of reentrants are unsure (or do not have) a place to live upon release

#### Thank you:

- Access Alaska
- Alaska Housing Finance Corporation
- Anchorage Reentry Coalition
- Disability Law Center of Alaska

\*https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/housing.html

### Homelessness in Anchorage



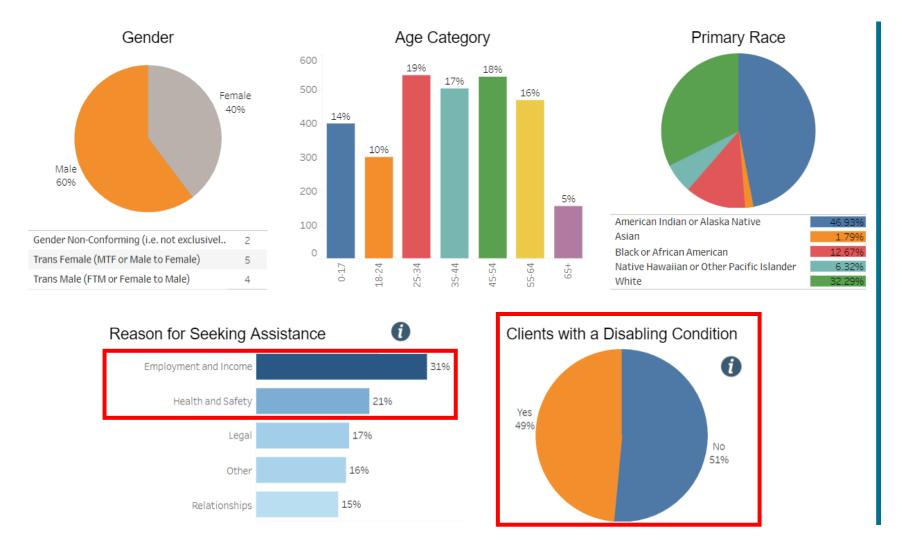


A moral issue
An economic issue
A visible issue



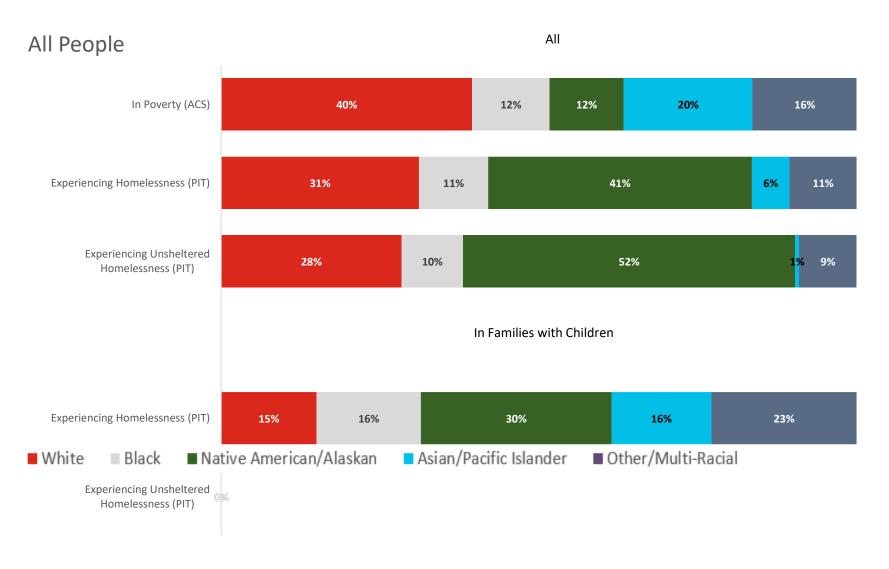
People Experiencing Homelessness in Anchorage	Youth and Young Adults	Families	Veterans	Adults	Total
Point-in-Time Count (January 2018)	99	87 families 280 people	62	715	1,094
Active clients in HMIS (July 2017 - June 2018)	976	1,917 people	531	4,659	7,442

# Who is experiencing homelessness? Anchorage Coalition to End Homelessness



### Racial inequity in homelessness





### **Anchored Home**



#### VISION



Homelessness is rare, brief, & one-time  $(\mathbf{1}$ 



#### **KEY PILLARS**



# Rising Risk – Proposed State Budget Anchorage Coalition to End Homelessness

FY20 Governor's Amended Budget					
Program	FY19	FY20 (Proposed)			
Homeless Assistance Program	\$7,900,000	\$950,000			
Special Needs Housing Grant	\$1,900,000	\$200,000			
Human Services Community Matching Grant	\$1,387,000	\$0			
Community Initiative Matching Grant Program	\$861,700	\$0			
Total	\$12,048,700	\$1,150,000			

- Proposed budget would remove nearly \$11 million from 4 key statewide programs impacting over 50 projects across Alaska
  - Over 11k people used these services in 2018
  - Since 2017, 89% of those who accessed these services did not return to homelessness
- Additional \$5 million from federal HUD funding is threatened due to a lack of a local match impacting 27 projects
- Proposed budget is another in a series of state cuts impacting our basic safety net services and programs for those with the highest vulnerability

### Want to get involved?



- Connect via ACEH's new FaceBook page: https://www.facebook.com/AnchorageHomeless/
- Connect via ACEH's web page: https://www.anchoragehomeless.org/
  - Sign up for e-mail updates on the ACEH's website!
- Learn more about local advocacy around the proposed budget cuts: https://www.cssalaska.org/get-involved/advocacy/
- Consider supporting the Anchorage alcohol tax <a href="https://www.saferanc.com/">https://www.saferanc.com/</a>

### Want to learn more?



- Join the Anchorage Coalition to End Homelessness (ACEH) and attend bi-monthly membership meetings
  - Next meeting: Friday, March 8, 9:00 to 11:00 a.m.
- Attend Anchored Home's Quarterly Community Forums
  - Next Forum: Wednesday, April 9, 2019, 5:30 to 7:30 p.m. Wilda Marston Theater, Anchorage Loussac Library
- Attend Assembly Committee on Homelessness Meetings
- Attend monthly HHAND Commission Meetings
- Follow progress on the ACEH's web page: <u>anchoragehomeless.org/anchored-home/</u>
  - Sign up for e-mail updates on the ACEH's website!
- Follow the Muni's progress: <u>anchored-muniorg.hub.arcgis.com</u>